DEDICATED TO

Our Beloved Parents

Who Sacrifice their taste for their offspring

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Author's Note

Dear Readers,

Welcome to the magical pages of my book, where each word represents a new opportunity, a new possibility. This journey of writing has been a unique experience for me, and I am delighted that you have joined me on this adventure.

Life presents us with countless challenges, but each challenge is an opportunity for us to grow stronger. I believe that our experiences—joy and sorrow, hope and despair—shape who we are. In this book, I have tried to bring those emotions to life through words and illustrations, allowing you to feel the essence of the book on every page.

I am particularly pleased that the previous edition of our book received rapid acclaim across 56 districts in Bangladesh. Students and teachers have praised the discussions, presentations, and writing style of the book. The occurrence of nearly a hundred percent common questions in preparatory exams is an extraordinary achievement, which is rare in the world of books. In line with this success, the book has been newly redesigned this year. To eliminate monotony, it incorporates a wealth of cartoons and illustrations, making the reading experience even more vibrant.

This is the country's first and only science-based learning book. May this excellent book remain in your and your teacher's hands—serving as a guiding light in the sky of knowledge.

Your feedback is immensely valuable to me. I hope this book ignites inspiration in your mind and propels you toward your dreams. Together, let us expand the boundaries of our potential and redefine our lives.



WITH GRATITUDE MY BEST TEAMMATES

Md. Bappy Hosen

Md. Alahim Hosen

For HSC & University Admission

SI II II II

A COMPLETE AUTOPSY OF TEXT BOOK WITH EXPLANATION

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বিভিন্ন বিশ্ববিদ্যালয়ের ২০২৩–২৪ সেশনে টেক্সটবুক থেকে আসা প্রশু ও ব্যাখ্যাসহ সমাধান



ঢাকা বিশুবিদ্যালয়

A-Unit, ভর্তি পরীক্ষা: ২০২৩-২৪



লিখিত অংশ

01. Make meaningful sentences with the following words:

superfluous, intrinsic, idiosyncratic, apprehensive.

- **Solve** superfluous = He gave her a look that made words superfluous.
 - intrinsic = Flexibility is intrinsic to creative management.
 - idiosyncratic = Her teaching methods are idiosyncratic but successful.
 - apprehensive = The long delay had made me quite apprehensive.

02. Read the following extract, and answer the questions that follow:

All people dream, but not equally.

Those who dream by night in the dusty recesses of their mind,

Wake in the morning to find that it was vanity.

But the dreamers of the day are dangerous people,

For they dream their dreams with open eyes.

And make them come true.

"Dreams," D.H. Lawrence

a) What do people who 'dream by night' dream about?

Solve People who dream during sleep can dream a number of facts, such as their daily activities, emotions, desires, fears and subconscious thoughts. These dreams are mainly vanity.

b) Why are dreamers with 'open eyes' considered dangerous?

Solve The dreamers with 'open eyes' are considered dangerous because they make their plan for future with light of consciousness. Here 'open eyes' refers to consciousness.

c) What does "recesses" suggest?

Solve Here 'recesses' suggests the deep, hidden and inner parts of the mind where dreams originate. It implies a place of mind where dreams are formed and take shape.

03. Write a well-organised paragraph on "The perils of Artificial Intelligence (AI)" in the space provided, considering the elements of a paragraph, such as topic sentence, supporting detail sentences and conclusion.

"The perils of Artificial Intelligence (AI):

Solve AI, or artificial intelligence, is becoming smart day by day, but it is also important to keep in mind that it can be perilous as well. One peril is that robots might take over our jobs, leaving many people unemployed. Another peril is that AI might make decisions based on unfair assumptions, hurting people instead of helping them. Finally some people are frightened of super-intelligent machines that could become a threat to humanity. While AI has a lot of potential to do good, we need to be careful and make sure it is used safely and fairly.



ঢাকা বিশ্ববিদ্যালয়

B-Unit, ভর্তি পরীক্ষা: ২০২৩-২৪



01. For myself I chose the cheapest dish on the menu -

A. and was that a mutton chop

B. was mutton chop

C. and that was a mutton chop

D. that was a mutton chop

🖫 🕒 Why Option-a তে conjunction এর পর verb আছে। যেটি ভুল। অপশন-B তে chose ও was একাধিক verb আছে। কিন্তু clause marker নেই। তাই এটি ভুল। অপশন D তে that হবে না। এবং অপশন 'C' তে conjunction এর পর Subject + verb আছে। সুতরাং এটি সঠিক।

GST অধিভুক্ত বিশ্ববিদ্যালয়সমূহের স্থাতক প্রথম বর্ষ সমন্বিত ভর্তি পরীক্ষা ইউনিট A (বিজ্ঞান শাখা), ভর্তি পরীক্ষা: ২০২৩-২৪ 01. Ecotourism is related to tourism and — C. accommodation D. environment A. economics B. business **S (D) Why** Ecotourism হচ্ছে tourism এবং Environment সম্পর্কিত আলোচনা। 02. "Life is a broken-winged bird/ That cannot fly." These lines show the use of a/an-B. hyperbole C. alliteration S Why সরাসরি তুলনা করলে সেটি metaphor হয়। Life is a broken-winged bird. এটি metaphor এর উদাহরণ। GST অধিভুক্ত বিশ্ববিদ্যালয়সমূহের সাতক প্রথম বর্ষ সমন্বিত ভর্তি পরীক্ষা ইউনিট B (মানবিক শাখা), ভর্তি পরীক্ষা: ২০২৩-২৪ 01. When I am online. I have liberty. The underlined word is a/an — D. preposition B. adverb C. noun [SBWhy] Online হলো Adverb। প্রশ্নোক্ত বাক্যের অর্থ যখন আমি অনলাইনে থাকি। অর্থাৎ verb কে কেথায় দিয়ে প্রশ্ন করে উত্তর পেলে সেটি Adverb হবে। 02. By the end of the meal, some people take a few glasses of water. The underlined phrase is a/an-B. prepositional phrase C. adjective phrase D. adverbial pharse A. noun phrase S Why প্রশ্লোক্ত Phrase টি দারা কাজ করার সময় বোঝাচেছ। আর কোনো Phrase দারা যদি সময় বোঝায় তাহলে সেটি Adverbial Phrase হয়। 03. If Kalpana Chawla had not ----- ardent desire, she would not have become an astronaut. B. have C. has D. to have A. had SWhy 3rd conditional এর নিয়মানুযায়ী If যুক্ত clause টি Past perfect tense হবে এবং অপর clause টি would/ could/ might + have + v₃ হয়। 04. Education enriches us — - knowledge and skills. B. with D. at SB Why কোনো কিছু সমৃদ্ধ করা অর্থে Enrich with ব্যবহার হয়। 05. The Pakistani rulers used weapons —— us instead of defending us from external enemies. A. with C. towards B. on **SBWhy** কোনো কিছু কারো ওপরে ব্যবহার করা অর্থে use on বসে। 06. 'Hemorrhage' is related to ——. B. health D. apiculture S (B) Why Hemorrhage অর্থ রক্তস্রাব। যেটি health এর সাথে সম্পর্কিত। 07. Langston Hughes is a/an — writer.

B. Irish C. Austrilian D. American

S Why Langston Hughes একজন আমেরিকান কবি।

08. In which of the following works do you come across the character of Jerry.

A. A mother in Mannville B. Burmese Days

C. Manual of the Warrior of Light D. The Old man at the Bridge

S Why A mother in Mannville গল্পের একটি চরিত্রের নাম Jerry.

GST অধিভুক্ত বিশ্ববিদ্যালয়সমূহের স্থাতক প্রথম বর্ষ সমন্বিত ভর্তি পরীক্ষা

ইউনিট C (বাণিজ্য শাখা). ভর্তি পরীক্ষা: ২০২৩-২৪

01. Who used to call Nelson Mandela 'Madiba'?

A. his father B. his mother C. his wife D. his friends

SDWhy নেলসন মেন্ডেলাকে তার বন্ধুরা মাদিবা বলে ডাকতো।

02. She —— the earth 48 times and spent almost three days in space.

A. orbited B. was orbited C. orbits D. is orbiting

[S[A] Why বাক্যের অর্থ- সে ৪৮ বার পৃথিবী প্রদক্ষিণ করেছিল এবং প্রায় ৩ দিন মহাশূন্যে অবস্থান করেছিল। বাঁক্যে Past indicate থাকায় বাক্যটি Past tense এ করতে হবে। এছাড়াও আমরা জানি, and এর পরবর্তী verb টি যেহেতু Past tense এর রয়েছে সূতরাং And এর পূর্ববর্তী verb টিও past tense এ হবে।

03. 'Dreams have fascinated philosophers for thousands of years". What would be the synonym of the word fascinated' in the context of this sentence?

A. frightened B. captivated C. fooled D. misguided

S Why Fascinated অর্থ হচ্ছে মুগ্ধ করা। যার সমার্থক শব্দ captivated- অর্থ বিমুগ্ধ করা। frightened-ভিতু, fooled- বোকা বানানো, misguided- বিপদগামী।



ঢাকা অধিভূক্ত সরকারী ৭-কলেজ

বিজ্ঞান শাখা, (A-Unit) ২০২৩-২৪



01. Which one is the correctly spelled word?

[DU-7Clg.A. 2023-24]

A. Adoloscence B. Adolescence

C. Adolescense D. Addolesense

S B Why সঠিক বানান Adolescence.



ঢাকা অধিভক্ত সরকারী ৭-কলেজ

মানবিক শাখা, (B-Unit) ২০২৩-২৪



01. In 1993, Nelson Mandela was awarded -- nobel peace Prize.

A. the C. an D. no article

S (A) Why কোনো কিছু নির্দিষ্ট করে বোঝাতে তার পূর্বে article হিসেবে the বসে।

02. What is the main driving force of adolescence?

A. psychological process B. hormonal process C. growth process D. biological process

S Why Biological Process is the main driving force of adolescence.

03. We need education with a view to-

A. change our lifestyle B. bring about changes in our behaviour

C. changing our civic life D. having positivity in our behaviour

S (D) Why With a view to এর পরবর্তী verb এর সবসময় ing যুক্ত হয়।



ঢাকা অধিভূক্ত প্রযুক্তি ইউনিট

ভর্তি পরীক্ষা ২০২৩-২৪



01. "Life is a barren field" is an example of -

B. a metaphor C. an alliteration D. an oxymoron

S (B) Why সরাসরি তুলনা করলে সেটি Metaphor হয়। সুতরাং, Life is a barren field. এটা Metaphor এর উদাহরণ।



বাংলাদেশ ইউনিভার্সিটি অব প্রফেশনালস

FASS Unit ভর্তি পরীক্ষা ২০২৩-২৪



01. The moment to bridge the chasms that divide us has come" Why do the word bridge the chasms have been used —.

A. to eliminate difference B. to keep up the brotherhood

C. to maintain religious bond D. to foster humanity

S (B) Why to keep up the brotherhood অর্থ হচ্ছে প্রাতৃত্ববোধ টিকিয়ে রাখা।

	And when this happens, and when we allow freedom ring, when we let it ring from every village and every hamlet —— will be able to join hands and sing in the words of the old Negro spiritual, "Free at		
	ast! In this statement what does the word hamlet refer to ——.		
		a small village D. a poem	
	স. a dicam B. a state C. S Why এই বাক্যে hamlet শব্দটি দ্বারা একটি ছোট গ্রামকে বে		
03.	In "I have a dream", What does mean by a beautiful	symphony of brotherhood.	
		communication D. sympathy	
	SBWhy মার্টিন লুথার কিং "I have a dream" Passage এ	সকল মানুষকে একতার মধ্যে রাখতে চেয়েছেন। সেই অর্থে uni	ty
	ব্যবহৃত হবে।		
04.	. Freud said that drams are representation of ——.		
	A. conscious desires B. happy memories C.		
	S Why Freud এর মতে স্বপ্ন হচ্ছে অবচেতন ইচ্ছা অর্থাৎ sub	conscious desires.	
05.	Which is correct?		
		Child is the father of man	
	C. The child is father of man D.	The child is father of the man	
	\mathbf{S} $\mathbf{D}\mathbf{W}\mathbf{h}\mathbf{y}$ এটি $\mathbf{T}\mathbf{e}\mathbf{x}\mathbf{t}$ book এর কবিতার একটি লাইন।		
06.	. "A person who has no family feels the pain loneliness	.''	
		Noun clause D. Prepositional	
	Sowhy কোনো clause যদি noun কে modify করে তখন সৌ		
07.	At night waters were phosphorescent. What does the	· ·	
• • •		shining and producing heat heavily	
		Shining slightly in the dusk producing little or no heat	D
	Find the true statement from the followings.		
	A. All the environment oriental things are not ecotourism.		
	B. Ecotourism does not minimize the impact of visiting t		
	C. Ecotourism does not provide direct financial aid conve		
	D. Ecotourism is a typical traditional tourism		
	. Why white flowers are not suitable as gift in China?		
	A. They can cause troubles B.	They refer to misunderstanding	
		They symbolize unhappiness	
	SOWhy চায়নাতে সাদা ফুলকে মৃত্যুর প্রতীক হিসেবে ধরা হয়।	এই জন্য চায়নাতে সাদা ফুল উপহার দেওয়া নিষিদ্ধ।	
	. We have at last achieved our political emancipation'- by s		
		Racial discrimination was abolished	
	C. Mandela became the president of South Africa D.		
	S B Why We have at last achieved our political ema	ncipation এই বাক্য দারা নেলসন ম্যান্ডেলা বুঝাতে চেয়েছেন	যে
	অবশেষে বর্ণবৈষম্য দূর হয়েছে।		
11.	. The crew in Columbia died —— landing.		
	A. a minute before B. few minutes prior to C.		
	SBWhy কলম্বিয়ায় নাবিক দল অবতরণ করার কিছু সময় পূর্বে বি	বিধ্বস্ত হয়েছে।	
12.	. According to the Brojen Des, once a swimmer gets into t	the cold water, he/she cannot keep a track of the ——	
	i. time ii. distance iii. direction	•	
	A. i and ii B. i & iii C.	ii & iii D. i, ii & iii	
	S 🔘 Why ব্রজেন দাসের মতে, একজন সাঁতারু যখন ঠাভা পানির	া মধ্যে যায় তখন সে time, distance এবং direction এর tra	сk
	ধরে রাখতে পারে না।		
13.	. Which of the following statements is not correct abou	t bullying?	
	A. teasing B. making face gestures C.	• •	
	S Why বুলিং এর ক্ষেত্রে Creating face Profiles প্রয়োজ্য ন		

	1	1 7	
14.	Which of the following is not a table manner? A. keeping your mouth while chewing C. Taking one or two bites from food you dislike SBWhy Stretching across the table এটা Table ma	B. Stretching across the tal D. Sitting upright and stay nner এর মধ্যে পড়ে না।	
15.	Many theories were proposed on dream, but cons A. rise B. emerge	ensus did not ——. C. arrive	D. prevail
16.	My facebook account is mine. Who are you to tell shows ——.		
	A. manner B. bad manners S Why আমার ফেসবুক একাউন্টে এ কি অনুভূতি সেয়ার ক	C. bad etiquette করবো এটা সম্পর্কে বলা একটি ba	D. bad netiquette d netiquette এর মধ্যে পড়ে।
17.	The time of <u>adolescent</u> is a period of preparation A. child B. adult [S	C. old	derlined word indicates ——. D. puberty
18.	A mother in Manville story has- A. Carollina Mountains B. subtropic S Why Mother in Manville পরে Carollina Mount	C. autumn ains, subtropic এবং autumn	D. above all সম্পর্কে আলোচনা করা হয়েছে।
19.	He was a free-will agent and he chose to do careful A. A freewill agent he chose to do careful work B. Having been a free-will agent, he chose to do careful C. As he had a free-will agent, he chose to do careful D. He chose to do careful work for having a free-will SBWhy Compound Sentence কে Simple sentence কিপান্তর করতে হয়।	al work. The simple form o eful work. l work l agent.	f the sentence is ——.
20.	Education teaches us——. A. knowledge B. values [S B Why] শিক্ষা আমাদের গুরুত্ব সম্পর্কে শেখায়।	C. abilities	D. skills
21.	Nowadays a large number adolescent girls are pu	ulled out of school in Bang	ladesh. What does the phrase
	pull out refer to? A. expel B. keep up S Why expel অৰ্থ বহিষ্কার করা।	C. quit	D. continue
22.	Who respectively 'the poet' and 'the translator' of A. Michael Madhusudhan Datt & Kaiser Haq C. Jashim Uddin & David Celly	r 'The parrot's Tale''? B. Kazi Nazrul Islam & Fa D. Rabindranth Tagore & I	
23.	Which of the following sentences is correct? A. I declared that the assembly would continue	B. I declare that the asseml D. I had declared that the a ubordinate Clause টি অবশ্যই I	ssembly would continue
	In the poem by W.B Yeat's Innisfree stands for — A. mechanical and peaceful life C. peace and pain [Sing Why] Inisfree দ্বারা শান্তিকে বুঝানো হয়েছে।	B. peaceful and tranquility D. pleasure and peace	
25.	'Activities at komodo National Park vary from w		_
	A. gerund B. present participle S Why verb + ing যখন noun এর কাজ করে তখন সে	C. Past participle টা gerund হয়।	D. No of the above
26.	Elizabeth spent 30 pounds —— summer frocks. A. for B. in S Why কোনো কিছুর উপরে বুঝাতে on ব্যবহার হয়।	C. on	D. over

•• ASPECT SERIES ••

LITERARY TERMS

- 01. Simile: দুটি ভিন্নধর্মী জিনিসের মধ্যে As বা like দ্বারা তুলনা বোঝালে তাকে Simile বলে। (The comparison of unlike things using the words like or as is known to be simile)
 - i) My heart is like a singing bird

ii) He is as cunning as a fox.

iii) I wandered lonely as a cloud.

iv) The soul was like a star dwelt apart.

v) Our soldiers are as brave as lions.

REAL TEST

PREVIOUS YEARS' QUESTIONS



- 01. The line "I wandered lonely as a cloud" is an example of -
 - C. a simile
- [DU-B. 09-10] D. a symbol

A. a metaphor 02. Which figure of speech do you find in the expression "I wandered lonely as a cloud"? [DU-B. 06-07] A. metaphor

B. an allegory

B. personification

- C. simile
- D. imagery

0

03. 'Like a poor intruder' is an example of —

- [DU-D. 11-12]

- A. simile
 - B. metaphor
- C. metonymy
- D. hyperbole
- A
- DB 02. Metaphor: যদি কোন বাক্য দুটি জিনিসের মধ্যে তুলনা বোঝায় তাহলে Metaphor বসে। এর সাথে as, such,like থাকে না। [a figure of speech in which a word or phrase is applied to an object or action to which it is not literally applicable.]
 - i) Life is but a walking shadow. [জীবন একটি চলমান ছায়া মাত্ৰ]
 - ii) My brother was **boiling mad**. (This implies he was too angry.)
 - iii) The assignment was a breeze. (This implies that the assignment was not difficult.)
 - iv) Revenge is a kind of wild justice
 - v) He is the only hope of his family

Note: একই জাতীয় বস্তুর/বিষয়ের মধ্যে তুলনা হলে Metaphor হবে না। যেমন- Nazrul is Shelly-এখানে দুই জনই ব্যক্তি বা একই বৈশিষ্ট্যের, তাই Metaphor হবে না। কিন্তু যদি বলি- Life is a dream- এখানে- life এবং Dream শব্দ দুটি একই বৈশিষ্ট্যের নয়, তাই তুলনাটি Metaphor হবে।

REAL TEST

PREVIOUS YEARS' QUESTIONS



- 01. "Life is a broken-winged bird/ That cannot fly." These lines show the use of a/an —. [GST-A. 2023-24] B. hyperbole C. alliteration D. metaphor. 🔽 🕽 Why সরাসরি তুলনা করলে সেটি metaphor হয়। Life is a broken-winged bird. এটি metaphor এর উদাহরণ।
- 02. "Life is a barren field" is an example of -

[DU Tech. 2023-24]

- A. a simile
- B. a metaphor
- C. an alliteration
- D. an oxymoron
- 🛐 🕦 ১ সামান্ত্রি তুলনা করলে সেটি Metaphor হয়। সুতরাং, Life is a barren field. এটা Metaphor এর উদাহরণ। 03. 'Mina's lovely voice was music to our ears' is an example of –

[DU-B. 18-19]

- A. metaphor B. metonym
- C. simile
- D. symbol
- [DU-B. 17-18]

- 04. 'Jaws of death' is an example of —.
- C. Personification

- A. Metaphor
- B. Simile
- D. Symbol

- 05. 'Rose' is often used as for beauty or the beautiful.
- [DU-B. 15-16]

- A. a metaphor
- B. parallel
- C. collocation
- D. euphemism
- 06. In the sentence, "The man is a mad dog". "mad dog" is an example of a/an A. simile
 - B. metaphor
- C. assonance
- D. alliteration
- [DU-B. 08-09]

11. Allegory (রূপক কাহিনী): কোন গল্প বা কাহিনী যেখানে কল্পনা করে কিছু বলা হয়। A story or a narrative, জন বুনায়ন (John Bunvan) এর The pilgrim's progress' একটি allegory.

Examples:

- i. You are becoming a little thin on top (bald).
- ii. Our teacher is in the family way (pregnant).
- iii. He is always tried and emotional (drunk).
- iv. We do not hire mentally challenged (stupid) people.
- v. He is a special child (disabled or retarded).
- 12. Paradox (আপাত বিরোধী হলেও সত্য): A statement where contradictory things come together.
 - i) Cowards die many times before their deaths.
 - ii) Your enemy's friend is your enemy.
 - iii) I am nobody.
 - iv) "What a pity that youth must be wasted on the young."-George Bernard shaw
 - v) There is no one so poor as a wealthy miser.
- 13. Oxymoron: কোনো বক্তব্য বা বাক্যে পাশাপাশি দুটি বিপরীত শব্দ থাকলে Oxymoron হবে।
 - i) She is irregularly regular.
- iv) He is an honest rogue.
- ii) It is a painful pleasure.
- v) Open secret.

iii) Seriously funny.

vi) Awfully pretty

REAL TEST

PREVIOUS YEARS' QUESTIONS



14. Identify the figure of speech in 'a terrible beauty is born'

[DU-B. 2023-24]

- A. Oxymoron
 - B. Metaphor
 - C. Irony
- D. Personification

[S[A]Why]পাশাপাশি দুইটি শব্দ বিপরীত অর্থ প্রকাশ করলে সেটি Oxymoron হয়। Terrible ও beauty দুইটি বিপরীত শব্দ।

) 14. Epic (মহাকাব্য):

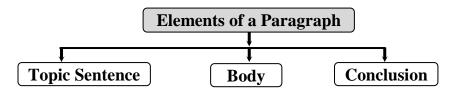
- i) Epic means a long narrative poem that tells in gand style the history and aspirations of a national hero.
- ii) A long narrative poem dealing with heroic theme and adventure.(সুদীর্ঘ রোমাঞ্চকর কাহিনীকাব্য যা বীরত্বসূচক বিষয়ে রচিত তাই মহাকাব্য)।
- 15. Play (নাটক): নাটক হলো কথা সাহিত্যের একটি নিদিষ্ট ধারা বা পদ্ধতি যা স্টেজ বা অন্য কোথাও (Performance) মাধ্যমে উপস্থাপিত হয় iDrama or Play is the specific mode of fiction presented in performance of play, opera mine etc. performed in the -atre
- 16. Tragedy (ট্রাজেডি): A form of drama which presents the downfall of a noble man or a superior man for some error in judgement, weakness in character. (বিচারিক ক্রটি বা চারিত্রিক দুর্বলতার কারণে যে নাটক প্রধান চরিত্রের পতনের মাধ্যমে শেষ হয়।
- 17. Comedy (হাস্যরসাত্মক নাটক): A kind of drama to entertain its audiences with a happy ending. (এক ধরণের নাটক যা পরিদর্শকের আনন্দ দান করে এবং যা সুখী সমাপ্তির মাধ্যমে শেষ হয়।
- **18. Elegy (শোকগাথা কবিতা):** যে কবিতার দুঃখ অনুতাপ এবং বেদনা প্রকাশ করে তাকে Elegy- শোকগাথা কবিতা বলে; (It is a poem of Lamentation and mourning)
- 19. Ballad (গীতিকবিতা): আনন্দদায়ক গান/কবিতাকে Ballad বলে। (Romantic pop song is called ballad).
- 20. Symbolism (প্রতীকী): Symbolism বলতে বোঝায় প্রতিনিধিত্বমূলক চিত্রের ব্যবহার। অর্থাৎ একটি জটিল ধারণা প্রকাশের উদ্দেশ্যে একটি গভীর বা আক্ষরিক অর্থসহ চিত্র প্রদান করা। অর্থাৎ এই চিত্র বা Symbol দ্বারা বিমূর্ত ধারণা উপস্থাপন করা হয়।



Paragraph Writing



Paragraph হলো ছোট পরিসরে একটি গদ্য রচনা। যার মধ্যে একটি বিষয় সম্পর্কে পরিপূর্ণ ধারণা প্রকাশিত হয়। অন্যভাবে বলা যায়, paragraph হল এমন একটি ক্ষুদ্র রচনা যাতে কয়েকটি বাক্য মিলে একটি central idea বর্ণিত হয়। অর্থাৎ, যদি একাধিক central idea থাকে, তাহলে তাকে paragraph বলা যাবে না। ভাল প্যারাগ্রাফের প্রত্যেকটি বাক্য একটি বিষয় নিয়ে আলোচনা করে। বাক্যের পর বাক্য লিখলেই প্যারাগ্রাফ হবে না। সব বাক্য যুক্তির সমন্বয়ে লিখতে হবে বা যুক্ত করতে হবে।



Description

- 01. Topic Sentence: সাধারণত paragraph শুরু হয় topic sentence এর মাধ্যমে। Topic sentence হলো এমন একটি Sentence যাতে paragraph এর মূল বিষয়বস্তু এক বাক্যে উপস্থাপিত হয়। অন্যভাবে বলা যায়, Topic Sentence হল Paragraph এর পরবর্তী বাক্যগুলো কোন বিষয় নিয়ে deal করতে যাচ্ছে তা সম্পর্কে এক প্রকার advanced idea প্রদান করাই মূলত topic sentence এর কাজ।
- 02. Body: এই অংশে ব্যাখ্যা, প্রমাণ, উদাহরণ ও যুক্তিসহ topic sentence এ যে ধারণা দেয়া হয়েছে তাকে support বা সমর্থন করা হয়। তাই এ অংশের Sentenceগুলোকে Topic Sentence এর সাথে coherent বা সঙ্গতিপূর্ণ হতে হয়। Body কে supporting ideas বলা হয়।
- **03. Conclusion:** এ অংশে paragraph এর ইতি টানা হয়। Conclusion এ মূলত Topic Sentence- এ উল্লেখিত বিষয়টিই অন্যভাবে পুনর্ব্যক্ত করা হয়। অর্থাৎ, conclusion এ topic sentence এর বক্তব্যকে reassure র্নিশ্চিত করা হয়।

STEP 01 Effective Paragraph কীভাবে লিখতে <u>হয়?</u>

- 01. একটি effective paragraph লেখার প্রথম ও পূর্বশর্ত হল paragraph এর topic-এর উপর একটি effective topic sentence তৈরি করা যাতে paragraph এর overall impression প্রকাশিত হয়। Topic Sentence কে attractive করার জন্য catchy words ব্যবহার করতে হয় যাতে শুক্তেই তা পাঠকদের আকৃষ্ট করে ফেলে।
 - যেমন: 'Food Adulteration' সম্পর্কে paragraph লেখার সময় topic sentence হতে পারে নিমুরূপ:
 - (a) Food adulteration is a great problem in Bangladesh.
 - (b) Food addulteration has turned out to be a 'silent killer' in the context of Bangladesh উপরের topic sentence দুটির মধ্যে দ্বিতীয়টি প্রথমটি অপেক্ষা বেশি effective এবং catchy। আরও ভিন্ন দুটি topic sentence দেখি:
 - (a) We should achieve education from schools, colleges and universities.
 - (b) The aims of education are, at least, three continuous improvements of individuals, culture and society. এখানে প্রথম বাক্যে কোন মূল ধারণাটি প্রকাশ পায়নি এবং এই বাক্যের উপর ভিত্তি করে আর কোনো বাক্য লেখা যায় না। কী উদ্দেশ্যে লেখা হয়েছে তাও বলা নেই। অন্য দিকে, দ্বিতীয় বাক্যটি একটি মূল ধারণা (purpose of education) প্রকাশ করে এবং এই বাক্যের উপর ভিত্তি করে অনেকগুলো বাক্য লেখা যায়। যেমন: কেন এবং কীভাবে শিক্ষা ব্যক্তি, সংস্কৃতি ও সমাজকে উন্নত করে তা বিশ্বদভাবে ব্যাখ্যা করা যায়।

- **02**. Paragraph লেখার range বা দৈর্ঘ্যের নির্দিষ্ট কোনো ধরাবাঁধা নিয়ম নেই; কিন্তু যেহেতু এটি একটি short writing, সেহেতু এখানে অল্প পরিসরের মধ্যে একটি Idea বা ভাবকে পরিপূর্ণ ও সুবিন্যস্তভাবে উপস্থাপন করতে হয়।
- 03. Paragraph এর প্রতিটি Sentence কেই পরস্পরের সাথে coherent বা সঙ্গতি পূর্ণ হতে হবে যাতে এটি একটি continuous অখণ্ড ধারণাকে প্রকাশ করে। অর্থাৎ, Paragraph- এর মাঝে topic বহির্ভূত কোনো বাক্যের অবতারণা করা যাবে না। বাক্যগুলোর পারস্পারিক coherence (সংগতি) বা unity (ঐক্য) প্রকাশ করার জন্য নিচের transitional word গুলো ব্যবহার করা যেতে পারে:

In addition	Likewise	In stead	For this reason	In fact
Furthermore	Similarly	Rather	Hence	For example
Moreover	On the other hand	Otherwise	Thus	In short
Besides	On the contrary	As a result	Then	Finally
Again	But	Consequently	Next	To conclude
And	However	That is why	After that	

04. একটি effective paragraph লেখার আরেকটি গুরুত্বপূর্ণ বিষয় হল যে topic নিয়ে paragraph লেখা হচ্ছে তার সম্পর্কে idea develop করা। কোনো topic যদি idea-ই না থাকে তাহলে তা সম্পর্কে লেখা যায় না। যেমন: 'Global wrming' সম্পর্কে paragraph লিখতে হলে global warming কী, এটি কী কারণে হয়, এর ফলাফল কী, এর প্রতিকার কী ইত্যাদি সম্পর্কে ধারণা রাখতে হবে।

STEP 02 Developing Ideas ধারণার প্রকাশ/বিকাশ

সহায়ক ধারণাগুলোকে কী (What)? কেন (Why)? এবং কীভাবে (How)? প্রশ্লের উত্তরের মাধ্যমে গুরুত্ব অনুসারে যুক্তি সহকারে যুক্ত করতে হবে আর এভাবে topic sentence টির মূল ধারণাটি প্রকাশ পায়-

The Aims of Education	Topic
The aims of education are, at least, three continuous improvements of	Topic Sentence মূলধারণাটি
individuals, culture and society.	প্রকাশ পেয়েছে।
Firstly, education keeps on providing each individual with the experiences through which he/she can achieve certain control over the ever – changing environment. Further, it enables him to determine for himself his own objectives in life and express himself as adequately as	1 st supporting idea: ১ম সহায়ক ধারণাটি উদাহরণসহ প্রকাশ পেয়েছে।
his own resources and those of his community will allow.	0 10.10-7 1
Secondly, education always produces people who take care in	**
preserving the living cultural tradition of their community. It also	ধারণাটি উদাহরণসহ প্রকাশ
inspires people for the enrichment and refinement of their culture.	পেয়েছে।
Finally, education makes the members of society aware of the moral	3 rd supporting idea: ৩য় সহায়ক
base of their societal life. It leads them towards the continual	ধারণাটি উদাহরণসহ প্রকাশ
reconstruction for their moral life for their mutual benefit.	পেয়েছে।
Education, therefore, aims at upgrading the individuals, their culture	Terminator মূল ধারণাটি ভিন্ন
and society continuously.	বাক্যে পূর্ণব্যক্ত হয়েছে।

[◆] ASPECT SERIES ◆ ASPECT SERI

Meditation

Meditation is a deep, peaceful practice that enhances mental clarity and awareness. It trains the mind like physical exercise, vanishing thoughts into limitless consciousness. Meditation has religious significance and serves stress relief, tension relief, and attention improvement. Newcomers practice skills like controlled breathing and relaxation with knowledgeable instructors. Meditation offers numerous benefits, including stress reduction, calmness promotion, mental acuity improvement, emotional restraint, and physical stamina, while also fostering self-awareness, tolerance, and original thought.

Blue Economy

The blue economy is crucial for the socioeconomic progress of coastal nations like Bangladesh, involving commerce, ocean science, and shipping. The Bay of Bengal has potential as an economic engine, producing fossil fuels like gas and oil, and providing salt to farmers along Cox's Bazar coast. The coastline region can also serve as a popular tourist destination, expanding coastal and cruise tourism, and addressing unemployment issues. Overall, the blue economy plays a significant role in Bangladesh's socioeconomic development. As sea transport is mostly used route in the national and international trade, we can easily develop newer ports. In conclusion it can be expected that blue economy will bring a new horizon of hopes and aspirations to revolve Bangladesh into a developed country in near future all over the world if we can utilize our blue economic zone properly.

Civic engagement

Civic engagement is the active participation of individuals in their communities, influencing decisions that affect their lives. It involves voting in elections and attending community meetings, advocating for justice and equity, and promoting a culture of inclusivity and diversity. Engaged citizens raise their voices against injustice, discrimination, and societal inequalities, poverty, inequality, and environmental concerns. This empowers individuals to be active agents of positive change, fostering stronger, more vibrant, and socially just communities.

TANGUAR HAOR: A Wetland in Bangladesh

TanguarHaor is one of the biggest wetlands in Sunamganj district. Its unique ecosystem is of both national and global significance. The wetland covers almost 100 square kilometres. The marshland is home to a wildlife sanctuary. TanguarHaor was declared as an ecologically critical area in 1999 and a Ramsar site one year later. The haor plays an important role in fish productions. It is called "mother fishery" of the country as it abounds in over 140 species of freshwater fish. Fish species include ayir, gang magur, bain, tara, gutum, gulsha, tengra, titna, garia, beti and kakia. Hijal, karach, gulli, balua, ban tulsi, nalkhagra and other freshwater wetland trees are also in the haor. More than 40,000 people depend on it. Due to greed of leaseholders, fish populations shrink and biological balance deteriorates. The haor is also known as a birdwatcher's paradise. About 200 types of migratory birds winter here every year. Anyone can make a boat journey to enjoy its natural beauty.

KUAKATA: An Idvllic Sea Beach

Kuakata sea beach is in the lap of nature on the southernmost tip of Bangladesh. The daughter of the sea gives a two-way pleasure for visitors who enjoy the sight and sound of the sea. By walking on the placid sandy beach with the warm sea waves washing the feet, one can perceive the pristine beauty of the coastline. The 30-kilometre tropical paradise has a blending of picturesque natural beauty, a vast expanse of blue sky, bay water and a screen of coconut trees. The unique scene of sunrise and sunset on the seashore in a tranquil environment is a real treat for tourists — a sight which is simply unforgettable. So, here one can be drenched with the thrills and spills of the virgin beach.

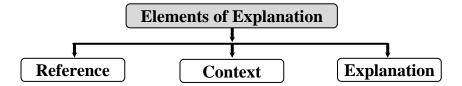


Explanation Writing



[01]

Effective Explanation কীডাবে লিখতে হ্যু?



Description

- O Reference: প্রশ্নপত্রে যে লাইনটি Explain করতে দেওয়া হয়েছে সে লাইনটি কোন গল্প বা কবিতা থেকে নেয়া হয়েছে তা এই অংশে কবি বা লেখকের নামসহ উল্লেখ করতে হবে।
- O Context: Explanation অংশের মূল ভাবার্থ কি হতে পারে সেটি Context অংশে ১ থেকে ২ লাইনে ছোট বাক্যে লিখতে হবে। এমনভাবে লাইনটি লেখা উচিত যেন সেই লাইন থেকে পরবর্তী পর্বে আরও Idea Develop করা যায়।
- O Explanation: Context এর সাথে মিল রেখে এই অংশে ৩-৪ লাইনে পুরো ধারণাটি সহজ ভাষায় ব্যক্ত করতে হবে। Explanation অংশটি যেন প্রশ্নপত্রের মূলভাব বুঝাতে সক্ষম হয় সেরকম সহবোধ্য করে তুলতে হবে।

STEP 0

Developing Ideas ধারণার প্রকাশ/বিকাশ

"All people dream, but not equally.

Those who dream by night in the dusty recesses of their mind,
Wake in the morning to find that it was vanity.
But the dreamers of the day are dangerous people,
For they dream their dreams with open eyes,
And make them come true."

Explanation: Dream	Analysis
Reference: These lines have been taken from the poem	উপরোক্ত লাইনগুলো কোন কবিতা থেকে নেওয়া
'Dreams' by D.H. Lawrence (1885-1930).	হয়েছে এবং কে লিখেছে তা উল্লেখ রয়েছে।
Context: Here, poet says that dreams of all people are	কবিতাটি মূলত কোন ধারণাটিকে বিশ্লেষণ করেছে
different. According to the poet, people Dreams in two ways.	সে ধারণাটি এই অংশে তুলে ধরা হয়েছে।
Explanation: The night dreamers forget their dreams in the	উপরোক্ত লাইনগুলো যে ধারণার উপরে ব্যক্ত করা
morning. The dreamers of the day dream their dreams with	হয়েছে তার বিশ্লেষণ কয়েকটি লাইনে সম্পন্ন করা
open eyes. The dreamers of the day are danger people. Day	হয়েছে।
dreamers are more innovative than night dreamers. Day	
dreamers make dreams come true.	



Model Explanation



আমরা প্রথমেই Explanation কিভাবে লিখতে হয় সে বিষয়ে আলোচনা করেছি। এখন তোমাদের অনুশীলনের সুবিধার্থে কিছু Model Explanation দেওয়া হলো।....

উল্লেখ্য যে, Explanation এর পূর্ণাঙ্গ প্রস্তুতির জন্য আমরা প্রতিটি Lesson এর শেষে Practice হিসেবে একাধিক Explanation দিয়েছি যেগুলো অনুশীলনের মাধ্যমে Explanation সম্পর্কে তোমার সম্যক ধারণা হবে।

"Hold fast to dream, For if dreams die Life is a broken-winged bird, That can not fly."

Reference

The given lines are taken from the poem 'Dreams' written by Langston Hughes.

Context

The importance of dreams in our life is depicted through these lines.

Explanation:

We often hesitate to hold and follow our dreams but it should be pursued as soon as possible. If we want to succeed in life, then we must hang after dreams. A bird which has no wings can not fly. Likewise, a man who has no nourished goal in life can not move to the stairs of success. So, we must hold our dreams by heart to be successful in life.

"One shade the more, One ray the less."

Reference

The given line is taken from the poem 'She walks in beauty' written by Lord Byron.

Context

Every man is perfect with his existing beauty but many of us try to modify it.

Explanation:

A man can increase his quality by hard labor but he can not change his physical structure. Literally, everybody is felicitous with his natural beauty. So, any attempt to temper this beauty is highly irrational. However, we try to alter it taking make up. Actually, this type of effort can not increase beauty rather decrease it.

"We passed the School, where Children strove At Recess – in the Ring We passed the Fields of Gazing Grain -We passed the Setting Sun -"

Reference Context

The given lines are taken from the poem "written by William Blake."

In this poem, the poetess has dealt with death in a different manner.

Explanation:

The poetess describes her journey through life stages as a carriage driven by death. She successfully completed her first stage, reaching school-age. The kids were having recess and observing ripe fields, imagining the grain glancing her way. This was her youth, her optimum age. As the day wore on, they saw the sinking sun, a sign of aging.

"When the rooms were warm, he'd call, and slowly I would rise and dress, fearing the chronic angers of that house,"

Reference Context

The given extract has been taken from the poem "Those Winter Sundays" by Robert Hayden.

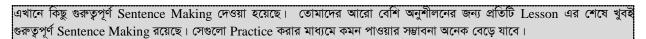
The speaker's father's relationship is marked by obligation, sacrifice, and a lack of emotional connection.

Explanation:

The father's dedication to his family, even sacrificing his own leisure, is evident. However, no one ever thanked him, and they conversed "indifferently." The "chronic anger of that house" suggests a pervasive sense of rage or discord in the home environment. Despite the father's sense of responsibility, the relationship appears cold among family members.

WRITTEN

Sentence Making



- > Pique (বিরক্তি): The incident piqued his pride.
- > Orbit (কক্ষপথ): A new satellite has been put into orbit into the earth.
- > Antigen (স্যান্টিজেন): The hepatitis B antigen is found in blood.
- > Symptom (উপসর্গ): The riot is the symptom of political instability.
- > Stigma (কলম্ব): There is no stigma to being made radiant.
- > Gene (জীন): A particular gene is responsible for the inheritance of eye color.
- > Antibiotics (জীবানুপ্রতিরোধী): The doctor put her on a course of antibiotics.
- > Chronic (দীর্যস্থায়ী): There is a now a chronic shortage of teachers.
- > Immunise (টিকা দেওয়া): The vaccine is used to immunize children against covid-19.
- > Therapeutic (চিকিৎসা বিদ্যাগত): I find gardening very therapeutic.
- > Reagent (বিকারক): They often use oriole reagent in their experiment.
- > **Device** (যন্ত্র): The listening device was concealed in a pen.
- > Organisim (জীব): The business is a large complicated organism.
- > Genetic (জন্ম সম্বন্ধনীয়): Each person's genetic code is unique except in the case identical twins.
- > Prototype (আদিরুপ): This the prototype for the future school buildings.
- > Colony (উপনিবেশ): Australia is a formarbritish colony.
- > Fossil (জীবাশ্য): The electricity industry consumes large amounts of fossil fuels.
- > Geothermal (ভূ-তাপীয়): Google's new investments will be put into geothermal research.
- > Stem cell (স্টেম কোৰ): There have been a number of reports on the permissibility of stem cell therapy in UK.
- > Virus (ভাইরাস): Liver cancer is linked to the hepatitis B virus
- > Exploration (অনুসন্ধান): Space exploration provides a symbol of national pride.
- > Martian (মঙ্গলগ্ৰহ সম্বন্ধনীয়): The Martian atmosphere contains only tiny amounts of water.
- ➤ Launch (শুরুকরা): I saw a the launch of rocket yesterday.
- > Gravity (মাধ্যাকর্ষণ): Gravity is a natural phenomenon.
- > Milestone (মাইলফলক): Each birthday is a milestone we touch along life's way.
- > Speculate (জন্পনা করা): The reader tram speculate what will happen next.
- > Nano (独立): Now we are the era of nano technology.
- ➤ Interior (অভ্যন্তরীন): The ship's interior was an utter shameless.
- > Motivation (উৎসাহ): What is the motivation behind this sudden change?
- > Awarness (সচেতেনতা): There is general awareness that smoking is harmful.
- > Repressed (দমনকরা): He repressed a sudden desire to cry.
- > Cognitive (প্রানভিত্তিক): Teachers are trained to stimulate the child's cognitive processes.

- > Stimuli (উদ্দীপনা): Does the child respond to auditory stimuli?
- > Incorporate (সমসংস্থা): We had to incorporate the company for tax reasons.
- > Clutter (বিশুঙ্গলা): Sorry about the clutter in the kitchen.
- > Psychotherapy (মনস্তাত্ত্বিকটিকিৎসা): Psychotherapy helped him to shed some of his insecurity.
- > Sophisticated (বাস্তব্যদ্ধি সম্পন্ন/অত্যাধনিক): Ak 47 is a sophisticated weapon.
- > Invariably (ব্যতিক্রমহীনভাবে): The train is invariably late.
- ➤ Fantasy (কল্পনা): It is a fantasy to drive a car at 120 mile per hour.
- > Plight (পুর্দশা): The plight of a traffic police on duty is beggar description.
- > Agile (প্রানবন্ত, চটপটে): A traffic police on duty is very agile.
- > Safety (নিরাপত্তা): A traffic police has to ensure safety of the pedestrians.
- > Dusty (ধুলাবালিপূর্ণ): A traffic police has to continue his duty even in the dusty environment
- > Persona (নাটক বা উপন্যাসের চরিত্র): Green's on screen persona is quite and innocent.
- > Curious (কৌতুহলী): It is not enough to just be curious.
- > Fascinating (আকর্ষণীয়): Read the fascinating story of one of them.
- > Manic (উনাদ): The performers had a manic energy.
- > **Devoted (অনুগত):** They were totally devoted to each other.
- > Dreary (বিপন্ন): She had spent another dreary day in the office.
- > **Dismay** (আত্ত্বিত): The fans watched in dismay as their team lost.
- > Blast (বারুদ বিক্রোরণ): They heard the guns blasting away all nights.
- > Mellowing year (সুখের সময়): The university life was the most mellowing year in my life.
- > Sweet Company (পারস্পরিক সমঝোতা): We had a sweet company for many years.
- > Fears annoy (ভয় বিরক্ত করে): Fears annoy me during late night.
- > Obstructed (বাধাখাও): Women are sometimes obstructed by social prejudice.
- > Morbidity (অসুস্থতার হার): The therapy can substantially reduce respiratory morbidity in infants.
- > Option (বিকল্প): This is not a fair option.
- > Advocate (সমর্থন করা): Many intellectuals do not advocate death penalty.
- > Borough (পৌরসভা সম্বলিত শহর): The borough subsequently decreased in importance
- > Concentration (মনযোগ): Her father's voice broke her concentration.
- > Notoriety (কুখাতি): Whether its notoriety represents a triumph or a tragedy depends on your point of view.
- > Cues (ইপিত): I continued to read, looking for any contextual cues.
- > Tunics (বাড়তি পোশাক): Baby doll tunics are commonly found in maternity stores.
- 🕨 Bid (প্রস্তাবিত মূল্য): They bid them goodnight and climbed the stairs.
- > Distinct (সতন্ত্ৰ): The words made a distinct picture in my mind
- ➤ Landmarks (প্রতিক): Salem has many historical and literary landmarks.
- > Overcast (মেঘাচ্ছা): It was a gray overcast day with a low ceiling.
- > Diplomacy (কূটনীতি): Diplomacy has so far failed to bring an end to the fighting.
- > Boycott (বৰ্জন): The union called on its members to boycott the meeting.

- 🕨 Sustainability (স্থায়িত্ব): Considering cost is vital to achieving long-term sustainability.
- > Potential (সম্ভাবনাময়): A number of potential buyers have expressed interest in the company.
- > Horrors of war (যুদ্ধের ভয়াবহতা) They have never known the horrors of war.
- > Equivalent (সমানুপাতিক): I think that covering up the facts is equivalent to lying really.
- > Hand-held (হস্তচালিত): A hand-held scanner is used to read bar codes.
- > Campaign (প্রচারণা): The campaign is aimed specifically at young people.
- > Set up (স্থাপন করা, শুক করা): A bank loan helped to set him up in business.
- > Noteworthy (উল্লেখযোগ্য): The bridge is noteworthy for its sheer size.
- > Ban (নিষিদ্ধ): The law effectively bans smoking in all public places.
- 🕨 **Lissom** (অস্থির): She seemed so much softer, so much more pliant, and tender, and lissome.
- > Courtesans (নোংরা মহিলা): A young republican activist visits beautiful courtesans.
- > Aura (জ্যোতি): The woods have an aura of mystery.
- > Blandishment (তোৰামদি): She was impervious to his blandishments.
- > Curved (বাঁকা): The ball followed a curved path through the air.
- > Slanted (তির্যকভাবে আসা): Slanted media coverage is increasing public support for the war.
- > Sturdy (সূত্ৰ): They put up a sturdy defense of their proposal.
- > Quiver (কম্প্রমান): The opening bars of the music sent a quiver of excitement through the crowd.
- > Elegant (মার্জিত): She's got the most elegant writing style.
- > Board (পাটাতন): Cheeses were laid out on a board.
- > Soothing (প্রশান্তি কর): I put on some nice soothing music.
- > Safety (নিরাপত্তা): The report is highly critical of safety standards at the factory.
- ➤ Thick (পুরু): The walls are two meters thick.
- > Waste (অপচয়): It seems such a waste to throw good food away.
- > Subject (বিষয়): Nelson Mandela is the subject of a new biography.
- > Release (মুক্তি দেয়া): The hostages were released unharmed.
- > Major (মুখ্য): Some major international companies refused to do business with them.
- > Downstream (শ্ৰোতে ভাসমান): Hundreds of people were swept downstream in the floods.
- > Distant (দূরবর্তী): She could hear the distant sound of fireworks exploding.
- ➤ Erosion (ক্ষয়): The length of Sundarbans is destroyed rapidly by erosion.
- > Retreat (পশ্চাদপসরণ): She retreated hastily back up the stairs.
- > Mangrove (ম্যান্সোভ): A vast mangrove forest shared by Bangladesh and India.
- > Coastline (তটরেখা): Measures were taken to protect the coastline from the oil spillage
- > Thrive (উন্নতি করা): These animals rarely thrive in captivity.
- ▶ Habitat (আবাস): The panda's natural habitat is the bamboo forest.
- > Extinction (বিশুপ্তি): The mountain gorilla is on the verge of extinction.
- > Moss (শৈবাল): A rolling stone gathers no moss.
- ► Classical (শান্ত্রীয়): Folk Songs are uninfluenced by the rules of classical music.
- > Mystical (রহস্যময়): Mystical songs have been composed using the metaphors of rivers and boats.

731	LOT LIGHTSH TEXT	r copie c	i institutions waking mistory		<u>.</u>
128	Although Tereshkova o	-	and physical discomfort for muc	h of the flight, she orbited th	ıe
	A. renounce	B. nausea	C. headache	D. Diarrhea	B
129	she did her Ph.D.	in Aerospace Engi	neering in 1988 from the Univers		_
	A. late	B. lately	C. in late		D
130	.All the crew in Columb	-	la died only 16 minutes prior to t	heir scheduled ——.	
	A. take-out	B. take-over	C. landing		9
\geq	REAL TEST	PR	EVIOUS YEARS' QU	JESTIONS 🚜	
01.	She was selected from	—— 400 competito	ors.	[DU-B. 2023-2	4]
	A. among	B. near	C. toward	D. between	
	S A Why সাধারণত দুইয়ে	র অধিক ব্যক্তি/ বস্তুর ম	ধ্যে among বসে। এটি Text Book এর	একটি লাইন।	
02.	The reason of Kalpana	Chawla's death wa	as-	[JU-B, Set-G. 2023-2	4]
	A. Columbia's intact wir		C. Insulating foam		
		-	ণে কল্পনা চাওলার মৃত্যু হয়। Structural I	Pailure- কাঠামোগত ক্রটি।	
03.	Valentina Tereshkova o	,		[JU-B, Set-J. 2023-2	41
	A. fly to Mars		B. be a politiclan	200	-,
	C. fly a one-way trip		D. be a member of the leg	gislature	
		ভবভ লাইন she expres	ssed her disire to fly to Mars, even		
04		_	esire, she would not have become	· -	41
V -1.	A. had	B. have	C. has	D. to have	→]
			f যুক্ত clause টি Past perfect tense		4/
			1 30 clause 10 rast perfect tense	Clause to would	u/
	could/ might + have + v_3				
05.	She —— the earth 48 th	_	· -	[GST-C. 2023-2	4]
	A. orbited	B. was orbited	C. orbits	D. is orbiting	
		•	কণ করেছিল এবং প্রায় ৩ দিন মহাশূন্যে ত		
	থাকায় বাক্যটি Past tense এ	। করতে হবে। এছাড়াও	আমরা জানি, and এর পরবর্তী verb টি	যেহেতু Past tense এর রয়েছে সুতর	116
	And এর পূর্ববর্তী verb টিও	past tense এ হবে।			
06.	The crew in Columbia	died —— landing.		[BUP FASS. 2023-2	4]
	A. a minute before	B. few minutes	prior to C. during	D. just after	
	S B Why কলম্বিয়ায় নাবিৰ	ক দল অবতরণ করার কি	- ছু সময় পূর্বে বিধ্বস্ত হয়েছে।		
07.	Find the correctly spelt	word-	•	[DU-B. 2022-202	3]
	A. Nausea		C. Mandetory		Ò
08.	The correct adjective for	orm of the word 'M	[ars' is-	[DU-B. 2021-2	- 2]
	A. Marsian		B. Marsean	_	_
	C. Martian		D. Martean		9
09.	Which spacecraft did V	alentina Tereshko	va launch into space?	[JU-D. Set-F. 2021-2	2]
	A. Vostok-5		B. Vostok-7		
	C. Vostok-6		D. Vostok-4		9
10.	The name of Kalpana (Chawla's first space	e mission was-	[JU-D. Set-L. 2021-2	2]
	A. Mission STS 67		B. Mission STS 107		
	C. Mission STS 87		D. Mission STS 97		9
11.	Which of these words is	s closest in meaning	g to the word "Upright"?	[JU-C, Set-H. 2021-2	2]
	A. honorable	B. horizontal	C. humble	D. supine	D
• • A	SPECT SERIES ASPECT SERIES ••	ASPECT SERIES ♦ ♦ ASPEC	T SERIES • • ASPECT SERIES • • ASPECT SERIE	S ◆◆ ASPECT SERIES ◆◆ ASPECT SERIES ◆	•

12.	Velentina Tereshkova was born the 6 th March 1937.			[Du, 7 college, Arts: 2018-19]	
	A. on	B. in	C. at	D. at	A
13.	"proletariat" means:			[SUST	. 2018-19]
	A. working class	B. plebein	C. noble	D. aristrocat	A
14.	Since the successful launc	ch of the spacecraft.		[KU	. 2018-19]
	A. noun	B. adjective	C. pronoun	D. adverb	A
15.	Finishing a two-hour countdown, Vostok-6 launched faultlessly. [CU. 20]				
	A. noun	B. participle	C. gerund	D. infinitive	(
16.	"Necessitate" means in the	is lesson	-	[JU	. 2018-19]
	A. require	`B. dictate	C. demand	D. imposse	A
17.	She expressed her desire	fly Mars.		[JKKNIU	. 2018-19]
	A. to, to	B. to, on	C. at, on	D. on, to	Δ
18 .	Afterwards, Tereshkova	turned to		[IU.	. 2019-20]
	A. business	B. aircraftman	C. teacher	D. politics	0
19.	"to rerive" means-			[JU	. 2019-20]
	A. take back	B. reset	C. set	D. deploy	Δ

Written Practice

- 01. Write a well-organized paragraph of the following name within 100 words.
 - **1** "Kalpana Chawla: From Karnal to NASA, a Traiblazing Journey".
 - the "Kalpona Chawla: Life and Legacy of a space pioneer".
 - **th** "Valentina Tereshkova: From Textile Worker to cosmic Voyager".
- 02. Read the text below and fill in the gaps with the appropriate words given in the box.

graduate	obtain	be	move	completed	
Chawla was born in	Chawla was born in Karnal, India. She (a) her earlier schooling at Tagore Baal Niketan Senior				
Secondary School, Karnal. She (b) the first Indian-born woman and the second person in space					
from this sub-continent. After (c) in Aeronautical Engineering from Punjab Engineering					
College, India, in 1982, Chawla (d)to the United States, the same year. She (e) her					
Master's degree in Aerospace Engineering from the University of Texas in 1984. Later she did her					
Ph.D. in Aerospace Engineering in 1988 from the University of Colorado.					
A., 02					

Answer-02				
(a) completed	(b) is	(c) graduating	(d) moved	(e) obtained.

- 03. Explain the following statement mentioning the appropriate reference and context.
 - 1 "You are just your inteligence".
- 04. Make Meaningful sentence with the following words:

Plant	parachuring	expertise	Isolation
centrifuge	isolation	centrifuge	launch
nausea	adopt	ill-fated	spacecraft
cosmonant spacesuit		aerosol	regime
legislature	weightlessness	malfunction	disintigrate

💇 Paragraph, Explanation & Sentence making এগুলো নিজে নিজে বাসায় অনুশীলন করে সংশ্লিষ্ট শিক্ষকের কাছে দেখাবে।